



Associations Incorporation Act 2009 (NSW) (Act)

New South Wales Kendo NSWKA Incorporated Constitution

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NSWKAS INCORPORATION ACT 2009 (NSW)

CONSTITUTION

of

THE NEW SOUTH WALES KENDO NSWKA INCORPORATED

1. NAME OF THE ASSOCIATION

The name of the Association is The New South Wales Kendo Association (NSWKA) Incorporated.

2. DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION

2.1 Definitions

In this Constitution unless the contrary intention appears:

Act means the NSW Association Incorporation Act 2009 (NSW).

AKR means The Australian Kendo Renmei, the National Sporting Organisation for the Sport

Annual General Meeting (AGM) means the annual general meeting of the NSWKA held in accordance with **clause 21**.

Board means the body consisting of the Directors.

Club means a Sport club which is a Member, or is otherwise affiliated with the NSWKA

Constitution means this Constitution of the NSWKA.

Delegate means the person(s) appointed from time to time to act for and on behalf of a Club and to represent the Club at General Meetings.

Director means a member of the Board and includes any person acting in that capacity from time to time appointed in accordance with this Constitution but does not include the Executive Director.

Executive Director means the Executive Director of the NSWKA (if any or by some other title) for the time being appointed under this Constitution. Where the NSWKA does not have an Executive Director, the NSWKA secretary or Public Officer will, subject to confirmation by the Board, assume the functions of the Executive Director under this Constitution.

Financial year (unless otherwise determined by the Board) means the year ending on the next 30 June following incorporation and thereafter a period of 12 months commencing on 1 July and ending on 30 June each year.

General Meeting means the AGM or any SGM of the NSWKA.

IKF means The International Kendo Federation (IKF), the International Federation for the Sport.

Incapacitated means unable to fulfil duties as required by this Constitution or the Act, including being able to:

- (a) understand the information relevant to the decisions that will have to be made in the role of Director;

- (b) retain that information to the extent necessary to make those decisions;
- (c) use or weigh that information as part of the decision making process; or
- (d) communicate the decisions in some way.

Individual Member means a registered, financial member of a Club or a natural person who is otherwise recognised by the NSWKA as an Individual Member.

Intellectual Property means all rights subsisting in copyright, business names, names, trademarks (or signs), logos, designs, equipment including computer software, images (including photographs, videos or films) or service marks relating to the NSWKA or any activity of or conducted, promoted or administered by the NSWKA in New South Wales.

Life Member means an individual appointed as a Life Member of the NSWKA under **clause 5.2**.

Member means a member for the time being of the NSWKA under **clause 5**.

NSWKA means The New South Wales Kendo NSWKA Incorporated.

Objects means the objects of the NSWKA in **clause 3**.

Public Officer means the person appointed to be the public officer of the NSWKA in accordance with the Act.

Register means a register of Members kept and maintained in accordance with **clause 7**.

Regulations mean any Regulations made by the Board under **clause 37**.

Special Resolution means a special resolution defined in the Act.

Special General Meeting (SGM) means a special general meeting of the NSWKA held under **clause 22**.

Sport means the three arts of Kendo, Iaido and Jodo.

2.2 Interpretation

In this Constitution:

- (a) a reference to a function includes a reference to a power, authority and duty;
- (b) a reference to the exercise of a function includes, where the function is a power, authority or duty, a reference to the exercise of the power or authority of the performance of the duty;
- (c) words importing the singular include the plural and vice versa;
- (d) words importing any gender include the other genders;
- (e) references to persons include corporations and bodies politic;
- (f) references to a person include the legal personal representatives, successors and permitted assigns of that person;
- (g) a reference to a statute, ordinance, code or other law includes regulations and other statutory instruments under it and consolidations, amendments, re-

enactments or replacements of any of them (whether of the same or any legislative authority having jurisdiction);

- (h) a reference to **present in person** means present physically or by electronic means; and
- (i) a reference to **writing** shall unless the contrary intention appears, be construed as including references to printing, lithography, photography and other modes of representing or reproducing words in a visible form, including messages sent by electronic mail.

2.3 Severance

If any provision of this Constitution or any phrase contained in it is invalid or unenforceable, the phrase or provision is to be read down if possible, so as to be valid and enforceable, and otherwise shall be severed to the extent of the invalidity or unenforceability, without affecting the remaining provisions of this Constitution.

2.4 The Act

Except where the contrary intention appears, in this Constitution, an expression that deals with a matter under the Act has the same meaning as that provision of the Act. Model rules under the Act are expressly displaced by this Constitution.

3. OBJECTS OF THE NSWKA

The NSWKA is established solely for the Objects. The Objects of the NSWKA are to:

- (a) participate as a member of the AKR so the Sport can be conducted, encouraged, promoted, advanced and administered in New South Wales;
- (b) conduct, encourage, promote, advance and administer the Sport throughout New South Wales;
- (c) ensure the maintenance and enhancement of the NSWKA, AKR, the Members and the Sport, its standards, quality and reputation for the benefit of the Members and the Sport;
- (d) at all times promote mutual trust and confidence between the NSWKA, AKR and the Members in pursuit of these Objects;
- (e) at all times act on behalf of, and in the interest of, the Members and the Sport in New South Wales;
- (f) promote the economic and community service success, strength and stability of the NSWKA, the Members and the Sport in New South Wales;
- (g) affiliate and otherwise liaise with the AKR and adopt its rule and policy framework to further these Objects and the Sport;
- (h) use and protect the Intellectual Property;
- (i) apply the property and capacity of the NSWKA towards the fulfilment and achievement of these Objects;
- (j) strive for Government, commercial and public recognition of the NSWKA as the controlling body for the Sport in New South Wales;

- (k) abide by, promulgate, enforce and secure uniformity in the application of, the rules of the Sport as may be determined from time to time by the AKR or if and as may be necessary for the management and control of the Sport and related activities in New South Wales;
- (l) advance the operations and activities of the NSWKA throughout New South Wales;
- (m) further develop the Sport into an organised institution and with these Objects in view, to foster, regulate, organise and manage gradings, competitions, seminars, displays and other activities and to issue badges, medallions and certificates and award trophies to successful Members;
- (n) review and/or determine any matters relating to the Sport which may arise, or be referred to it, by any Member;
- (o) recognise any penalty imposed by any Member;
- (p) act as arbiter (as required) on all matters pertaining to the conduct of the Sport in New South Wales, including disciplinary matters;
- (q) pursue such commercial arrangements, including sponsorship and marketing opportunities as are appropriate to further the interests of the Sport in New South Wales;
- (r) adopt and implement such policies as may be developed by the AKR, including (as relevant and applicable) member protection, anti-doping, health and safety, junior sport, infectious diseases, gender equity and such other matters as may arise as issues to be addressed in the Sport;
- (s) aim for transparency and equity in decision making by encouraging all members regardless of gender, cultural background, religion or disability opportunities to be informed of and have a say about the activities of the NSWKA, and opportunities to nominate themselves for elected and appointed roles;
- (t) represent the interests of its Members and of the Sport generally in any appropriate forum in New South Wales;
- (u) have regard to the public interest in its operations;
- (v) do all that is reasonably necessary to enable these Objects to be achieved and enable Members to receive the benefits which these Objects are intended to achieve;
- (w) promote the health and safety of Members and all other participants in the Sport in New South Wales;
- (x) seek and obtain improved facilities for the enjoyment of the Sport in New South Wales; and
- (y) undertake and or do all such things or activities which are necessary, incidental or conducive to the advancement of these Objects.

4. POWERS OF THE NSWKA

Solely for furthering the Objects, the NSWKA has, in addition to the rights, powers and privileges conferred on it under section 19 of the Act, the legal capacity and powers of a company limited by guarantee as set out under section 124 of the *Corporations Act 2001 (Cth)*.

5. MEMBERS

5.1 Categories of Members

The Members of the NSWKA shall consist of:

- (a) Clubs, which subject to this Constitution, shall be represented by a Delegate, and who shall have the right to receive notice of General Meetings and to be present, debate and vote on behalf of the Club at General Meetings;
- (b) Life Members, who subject to this Constitution, shall have the right to receive notice of General Meetings and to be present and to debate at General Meetings, but shall have no voting rights;
- (c) Individual Members and Affiliate Members who shall have the right to be present at General meetings but shall have no rights, to debate or to vote at General Meetings;
- (d) the Directors who shall have the right to be present and debate at General meetings but shall have no right to vote at General Meetings; and
- (e) such new or other categories of Members as may be established by the Board. Any new category of Member established by the Board cannot be granted voting rights without the approval of the NSWKA in General Meeting.

5.2 Life Members

- (a) The Board may recommend to the AGM that any natural person who has rendered distinguished service to the NSWKA or the Sport in New South Wales, where such service is deemed to have assisted the advancement of the Sport in New South Wales, be appointed as a Life Member.
- (b) Minimum requirements of life membership are:
 - (i) A long-term association with the NSWKA, for twenty or more years
 - (ii) A significant amount of time providing support to the members of the association in executive / board, technical committee, NSW coaching roles or in the case of individuals outside of NSW a mentoring and supporting role, for ten or more years
 - (iii) Has through their actions contributed significantly to the improvement of their art and the experience of members within NSW over and above any elected or appointed role
 - (iv) Being in the view of the Board a person of good character and worthy of the recognition life membership grants
- (c) A resolution of the AGM to confer life membership (subject to **clause 5.2(b)**) on the recommendation of the Board must be a Special Resolution.
- (d) Life membership grants an individual all the benefits of ordinary membership and in addition the life member is not asked to pay the association /AKR annual membership fee with these costs being covered by the association.
- (e) A person must accept or reject the NSWKA's resolution to confer life membership in writing. Upon written acceptance, the person's details shall be entered upon the Register, and from the time of entry on the Register the person shall be a Life Member.

6. AFFILIATION

6.1 Application for Affiliation

An application for affiliation must be:

- (a) from the club's nominated representative, in writing on the form addressing the criteria prescribed from time to time by the Board (if any), and lodged with the NSWKA;
- (b) accompanied by the applicant's register of members; and
- (c) accompanied by the appropriate fee (if any).
- (d) accompanied by acknowledgement in writing from the applicant that the club voluntarily agrees to be bound by the rules, regulations and policies of the NSWKA (as well as those of the AKR) including but not only this Constitution.

6.2 Discretion to Accept or Reject Application

- (a) The Board may act in the best interests of the NSWKA and in good faith, accept or reject an application.
- (b) Where the Board accepts an application, the club shall, become a Member. Membership shall be deemed to commence upon acceptance of the application by the Board. The Executive Director shall amend the Register accordingly as soon as practicable.
- (c) Where the Board rejects an application, it shall explain in writing to the applicant club the membership criteria not met and refund any fees forwarded with the application. The application shall be deemed rejected by the NSWKA.
- (d) There is no right of appeal where the Board rejects an application for membership. A club can re-apply for membership once they are able to demonstrate they can meet the application criteria as described in this Constitution and NSWKA policy.

6.3 Re-Affiliation

- (a) Clubs must re-affiliate annually with the NSWKA in accordance with the procedures set down by the NSWKA in Regulations from time to time. Members acknowledge and agree that membership renewal is not automatic.
- (b) Upon re-affiliation a Club must lodge with the NSWKA details of any change in its Delegate and any other information reasonably required by the NSWKA.

6.4 Deemed Membership

- (a) All members (Clubs) which or who are, prior to the approval of this Constitution under the Act, members of the NSWKA, shall be deemed Members from the time of approval of this Constitution under the Act.
- (b) Clubs shall provide the NSWKA with such details as are reasonably required by the NSWKA under this Constitution within one (1) month of the approval of this Constitution under the Act.

7. REGISTER OF MEMBERS

7.1 NSWKA to keep Register

The NSWKA shall keep and maintain a Register in which shall be entered (as a minimum):

- (a) the full name, address, category of membership and date of entry to membership of each Club; and
- (b) the full name, residential address and date of entry to membership of each Director and Life Member; and
- (c) where applicable, the date of termination of membership of any Club.

Clubs, Directors and Life Members shall provide notice of any change and required details to the NSWKA within one (1) month of such change.

7.2 Inspection of Register

Having regard to the Act, confidentiality considerations and privacy laws, inspection of the Register will only be available as required by the Act and under **clause 32.2(b)**. If permitted, only an extract of the Register, excluding the address or other direct contact details of any Life Member or Director, shall be available for inspection (but not copying) by Members, upon reasonable request.

7.3 Use of Register

Subject to the Act, confidentiality considerations and privacy laws, the Register may be used solely to further the Objects, in such manner as the Board considers appropriate.

8. EFFECT OF MEMBERSHIP

Members acknowledge and agree that:

- (a) this Constitution constitutes a contract between each of them and the NSWKA and that they are bound by this Constitution and the Regulations and the AKR constitution and regulations;
- (b) they shall comply with and observe this Constitution and the Regulations and any determination, resolution or policy which may be made or passed by the Board or other entity with delegated authority;
- (c) by submitting to this Constitution and Regulations they are subject to the jurisdiction of the NSWKA and AKR;
- (d) the Constitution and Regulations are necessary and reasonable for promoting the Objects and particularly the advancement and protection of the Sport; and
- (e) neither membership of the NSWKA nor this Constitution gives rise to:
 - (i) any proprietary right of Members in, to or over the NSWKA or its property or assets;
 - (ii) any automatic right of a Member to renewal of their membership of the NSWKA;
 - (iii) subject to the Act and the NSWKA acting in good faith, the right of Members to natural justice, unless expressly provided for in this Constitution;

- (f) they are entitled to all benefits, advantages, privileges and services of NSWKA membership; and
- (g) a right, privilege or obligation of a person by reason of their membership of the Club:
 - (i) is not capable of being transferred or transmitted to another person; and
 - (ii) terminates upon the cessation of membership whether by death, resignation or otherwise.

9. DISCONTINUANCE OF MEMBERSHIP

9.1 Notice of Resignation

- (a) A Member having paid all arrears of fees payable to the NSWKA may resign or withdraw from membership of the NSWKA by giving one (1) months' notice in writing to the NSWKA of such resignation or withdrawal.
- (b) A Club may not resign, disaffiliate or otherwise seek to withdraw from the NSWKA without approval by Special Resolution of the Club. A copy of the relevant minutes of the Club meeting showing that the Special Resolution has been passed by the Club must be provided to the NSWKA.
- (c) If a Club ceases to be a Member under this Constitution, the NSWKA membership of all Individual Members affiliated or registered with or through the Club shall not automatically cease at that time but shall be dealt with in accordance with the Regulations.
- (d) When the NSWKA receives notice of resignation of membership given under **clauses 9.1(a)** and **(b)**, it must make an entry in the Register that records the date on which the Member who or which gave notice ceased to be a Member.

9.2 Discontinuance for breach

Notwithstanding anything in the Act or this Constitution:

- (a) membership of the NSWKA may be discontinued by the Board upon breach of any clause of this Constitution or the Regulations, including but not limited to the failure to pay any monies owed to the NSWKA, failure to comply with the Regulations or any resolutions or determinations made or passed by the Board or any duly authorised committee;
- (b) membership shall not be discontinued by the Board under **clause 9.2(a)** without the Board first giving the accused Member the opportunity to explain the breach and/or remedy the breach; and
- (c) where a Member fails, in the Board's view to adequately explain the breach, that Member's membership shall be discontinued under **clause 9.2(a)** by the Board giving written notice of the discontinuance to the Member. The Register shall be amended to reflect any discontinuance of membership under this **clause 9.3** as soon as practicable.

9.3 Failure to re-affiliate

Membership of the NSWKA will cease if a Club has not re-affiliated with the NSWKA within one (1) month of re-affiliation falling due. The Register shall be amended to reflect any cessation of membership under this **clause 9.3** as soon as practicable.

9.4 Member to Re-Apply

A Member whose membership has been discontinued under **clauses 9.2** or which has ceased under **clause 9.3**:

- (a) must seek renewal and re-apply for membership in accordance with this Constitution; and
- (b) may be re-admitted at the discretion of the Board. There is no right of appeal where the Board refuses to re-admit a former Member under this clause.

9.5 Forfeiture of Rights

A Member who or which ceases to be a Member, for whatever reason, shall forfeit all rights in and claims upon the NSWKA and its property and shall not use any property of the NSWKA including Intellectual Property. Any NSWKA documents, records or other property in the possession, custody or control of that Member shall be returned to the NSWKA immediately. Where a Club ceases to be a Member it shall also forfeit all representation rights on the Board and at General Meetings.

9.6 Delegate Position Lapses

The position of Delegate shall lapse immediately on cessation of membership of a Club.

9.7 Membership may be Reinstated

Membership which has been discontinued, or which has ceased under this **clause 9** may be reinstated at the discretion of the Board, with such conditions as it deems appropriate.

9.8 Refund of Membership Fees

Membership fees or subscriptions paid by the discontinued Member may be refunded by the Board on a pro-rata basis to the Member upon discontinuance.

10. DISCIPLINE

- (a) Where the Board is advised or considers that a Member has allegedly:
 - (i) breached, failed, refused or neglected to comply with a provision of this Constitution, the Regulations, the AKR's constitution or regulations or any resolution or determination of the Board or any duly authorised committee; or
 - (ii) acted in a manner unbecoming of a Member, or prejudicial to the Objects and/or interests of the NSWKA, AKR and/or the Sport; or
 - (iii) brought the NSWKA, AKR any other Member or the Sport into disrepute;

The Board may commence or cause to be commenced, disciplinary proceedings against that Member.

That Member, will be subject to, and submits unreservedly to the jurisdiction, procedures, penalties and the appeal mechanisms of the NSWKA set out in the Regulations or as otherwise determined by the Board.

- (b) The Board may appoint a Judiciary Committee to deal with any disciplinary matter referred to it. Such a Judiciary Committee shall operate in accordance with the procedures expressed in the Regulations or as otherwise determined by the Board.

11. SUBSCRIPTIONS AND FEES

- (a) The annual membership subscription (if any) and any fees or other levies payable by Members to the NSWKA, the time for and manner of payment, shall be as determined by the Board.
- (b) The Board is empowered to prevent any Member whose annual subscription or any other fees are in arrears from exercising the whole or any of the rights or privileges of membership of the Club, including but not limited to the right to vote at General Meetings. There is no right to natural justice or any right of appeal where the Board exercises its power under this **clause 11(b)**.
- (c) Where a Member's annual subscription or any other fees are in arrears for more than 30 days that Member's membership ceases.

12. EXISTING DIRECTORS

- (a) The members of the NSWKA Executive in office immediately prior to approval of this Constitution under the Act shall continue in those positions until the next AGM following such adoption of this Constitution. After this General Meeting the positions of Directors shall be filled, vacated and otherwise dealt with in accordance with this Constitution.

13. POWERS OF THE BOARD

Subject to the Act and this Constitution, the business of the NSWKA shall be managed, and the powers of the NSWKA shall be exercised, by the Board. In particular, the Board as the governing body for the Sport in New South Wales shall be responsible for acting on State and local issues in accordance with the Objects and shall operate for the benefit of the Members and the community throughout New South Wales and shall govern the Sport in New South Wales in accordance with this Constitution and in particular the Objects.

14. COMPOSITION OF THE BOARD

14.1 Composition of the Board

The Board shall comprise of:

- (a) Three (3) to nine (9) elected Directors who must all be Individual Members and who shall be elected under **clause 14.3**; and
- (b) Appointed Directors who need not be Individual Members and who may be appointed by the Directors elected under **clause 15**. Number of appointed Directors must be less than the fifty percent of elected directors.
- (c) A Director cannot also be Delegate.

14.2 Election and Appointment of Directors

- (a) The elected Directors shall be elected under **clause 15**.
- (b) The appointed Directors may be appointed under **clause 16**.

14.3 Portfolios

The Board may allocate portfolios and/or titles to Directors. Subject to this Constitution and any properly passed resolution of the Board, the allocation of portfolios or titles does not affect the powers and duties of Directors.

15. ELECTED DIRECTORS

15.1 Nominations

- (a) Nominations for elected Director positions shall be called for forty-eight (48) days prior to the AGM. Containing details of the necessary qualifications and job descriptions for the positions as determined by the Board from time to time.
- (b) Nominees for elected Director positions must declare any position they hold in a Club including as an officer (howsoever described including as a Delegate) or as a full time employee.
- (c) The Board shall aim to achieve a gender balance of Directors (and delegate groups) by encouraging members of genders underrepresented to nominate.

15.2 Form of Nomination

Nominations must be:

- (a) in writing;
- (b) on the prescribed form (if any) provided for that purpose;
- (c) signed by an authorised representative from two (2) Clubs;
- (d) certified by the nominee (who must be an Individual Member) expressing their willingness to accept the position for which they are nominated; and
- (e) delivered to the NSWKA not less than thirty-five (35) days before the date fixed for the AGM.

15.3 Elections

- (a) If the number of nominations received for the Board is equal to the number of vacancies to be filled or if there are insufficient nominations received to fill all vacancies on the Board, then those nominated may be declared elected only if approved by the majority of Members present and entitled to vote. For avoidance of doubt an Elected Director must be elected even if the only candidate for a vacant position.
- (b) If there are insufficient nominations received to fill all vacancies on the Board, or if a person is not approved by the majority of Members under **clause 15.3(a)**, the positions will be deemed casual vacancies under **clause 17.1**.
- (c) If the number of nominations exceeds the number of vacancies to be filled, voting papers shall be prepared containing the names of the candidates in alphabetical order, for each vacancy on the Board.
- (d) Voting shall be conducted by secret ballot and otherwise in such manner and by such method as may be determined by the Board (including electronically) from time to time.

15.4 Term of Appointment for Elected Directors

- (a) Directors elected under this **clause 15** shall be elected for a term of two years. Subject to provisions in this Constitution relating to earlier retirement or removal of Directors, elected Directors shall remain in office from the conclusion of the AGM at which the election occurred until the conclusion of the second AGM following.
- (b) Half rounded up elected Directors shall retire at one AGM and half rounded down elected Directors shall retire at the next AGM until, original elected Directors have retired after which those elected Directors (or their replacements) who first retired, shall retire and so on.
- (c) The sequence of retirements under **clause 15.4(b)** to ensure rotational terms shall be determined by the Board. If the Board cannot agree it will be determined by lot noting always the gender requirements of **clause 14.1**.
- (d) Following the adoption of this Constitution, no person who has served as an elected Director for a period of four (4) consecutive full terms (eight (8) years) shall be eligible for election as an elected Director until the next AGM following the date of conclusion of their last term as an elected Director, unless no one else can be found to take up a Director role.

16. APPOINTED DIRECTORS

16.1 Appointment of Directors

The elected Directors may appoint appointed Directors.

16.2 Qualifications for Appointed Directors

The appointed Directors may have specific skills in commerce, finance, marketing, law or business generally or such other skills which complement the Board composition. They do not need to be Individual Members but must be natural persons. An appointed Directors cannot also be a Delegate.

16.3 Term of Appointment for Appointed Directors

- (a) Appointed Directors may be appointed by the elected Directors under this Constitution for a term of two (2) years, which shall commence from the first Board meeting after the AGM until after the conclusion of the second AGM following.
- (b) Appointed Directors may be appointed to ensure rotational terms that coincide with the elected Directors' rotational terms.
- (c) Any adjustment to the term of appointed Directors appointed under this Constitution necessary to ensure rotational terms under this Constitution, shall be determined by the Board noting always the gender requirements of **clause 14.1**.
- (d) Following the adoption of this Constitution, no person who has served as an appointed Director for a period of four (4) consecutive full terms (eight (8) years) shall be eligible for appointment as an appointed Director until the next AGM following the date of conclusion of their last term as an appointed Director.

17. VACANCIES ON THE BOARD

17.1 Casual Vacancies

Subject always to the gender requirements of **clause 14** any casual vacancy occurring in the position of Director may be filled by the remaining Directors from among appropriately

qualified persons. Any casual vacancy may only be filled for the remainder of the Director's term under this Constitution.

17.2 Grounds for Termination of Director

In addition to the circumstances in which the office of a Director becomes vacant by virtue of the Act, the office of a Director becomes vacant if the Director:

- (a) dies;
- (b) becomes bankrupt or makes any arrangement or composition with their creditors generally;
- (c) after reasonable consideration by the Board, is determined by the Board to have become incapacitated and the Board reasonably expects the Director will remain Incapacitated for a period exceeding 3 months, provided always that:
 - (i) the Director is first given the opportunity to make written or oral submissions to the Board before a determination is made; and
 - (ii) any determination made under this **clause 17.2** shall be made with the Directors acting reasonably; or
- (d) resigns their office in writing to the NSWKA;
- (e) is absent without the consent of the Board from meetings of the Board held during a period of six (6) months;
- (f) holds any office of employment with the NSWKA;
- (g) is directly or indirectly interested in any contract or proposed contract with the NSWKA and fails to declare the nature of their interest;
- (h) in the reasonable opinion of the Board (but subject always to this Constitution) has:
 - (i) acted in a manner unbecoming or prejudicial to the Objects and interests of the NSWKA; or
 - (i) brought themselves or the NSWKA into disrepute;
- (i) is removed by Special Resolution; or
- (j) would otherwise be prohibited from being a director of a corporation under the *Corporations Act 2001 (Cth)*.

17.3 Board May Act

If a casual vacancy or vacancies arises in the office of a Director or Directors, the remaining Directors may act but, if the number of remaining Directors is not sufficient to constitute a quorum at a meeting of the Board, they may act only for the purpose of increasing the number of Director to a number sufficient to constitute such a quorum.

18. MEETINGS OF THE BOARD

18.1 Board to Meet

The Board shall meet as often as is deemed necessary in every calendar year for the dispatch of business (and shall be at least as often as is required under the Act) and subject

to this Constitution may adjourn and otherwise regulate its meetings as it thinks fit. A Director may at any time convene a meeting of the Board within a reasonable time.

18.2 Decisions of Board

Subject to this Constitution, questions arising at any meeting of the Board shall be decided by a majority of votes and a determination of a majority of Directors shall for all purposes be deemed a determination of the Board. All Directors shall have one (1) vote on any question. Where voting is equal, there is no casting vote and the motion will be lost.

18.3 Resolutions not in Meeting

- (a) A resolution in writing, signed or assented to by any form of visible or other electronic communication by all the Directors for the time being present in Australia shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed at a meeting of Directors duly convened and held. Any such resolution may consist of several documents in like form each signed by one (1) or more of the Directors.
- (b) Without limiting the power of the Board to regulate its meetings as it thinks fit, a meeting of the Board may be held where one (1) or more of the Directors is not physically present at the meeting, provided that:
 - (i) all persons participating in the meeting are able to communicate with each other effectively simultaneously and instantaneously whether by means of telephone or other form of communication;
 - (ii) notice of the meeting is given to all the Directors entitled to notice in accordance with the usual procedures agreed upon or laid down from time to time by the Board or this Constitution and such notice specifies that Directors are not required to be physically present;
 - (iii) If a failure in communications prevents **clause 18.3(b)(i)** from being satisfied by that number of Directors which constitutes a quorum, and none of such Directors are present at the place where the meeting is deemed by virtue of the further provisions of this Rule to be held then the meeting shall be suspended until **clause 18.3(b)(i)** is satisfied again. If such condition is not satisfied within fifteen (15) minutes from the interruption the meeting shall be deemed to have terminated or adjourned; and
 - (iv) any meeting held where one (1) or more of the Directors is not physically present shall be deemed to be held at the place specified in the notice of meeting provided a Director is there present and if no Director is there present the meeting shall be deemed to be held at the place where the chair of the meeting is located.

18.4 Quorum

At meetings of the Board the number of Directors whose presence is required to constitute a quorum is three (3). A quorum must remain present throughout the meeting.

18.5 Notice of Board Meetings

Unless all Directors agree to hold a meeting at shorter notice (which agreement shall be sufficiently evidenced by their apology or presence) not less than fourteen (14) days written notice of the meeting of the Board shall be given to each Director. The agenda shall be forwarded to each Director not less than four (4) days prior to such meeting.

18.6 Chair

The Board shall appoint a chair from amongst its number. The chair shall be the nominal head of the NSWKA and will act as chair of any Board meeting or General Meeting at which they are present. If the chair is not present, or is unwilling or unable to preside at a board meeting the remaining Directors shall appoint another Director to preside as chair for that meeting only.

18.7 Directors' Interests

- (a) A Director is ineligible to hold office and is also disqualified from office by:
 - (i) holding or assuming any place of profit or position of employment in the NSWKA, in any Member or in any company or incorporated NSWKA in which the NSWKA is a shareholder or otherwise interested; or
 - (ii) contracting with the NSWKA either as vendor, purchaser or otherwise except with express resolution of approval of the Board. Any such contract or any contract or arrangement entered into by or on behalf of the NSWKA, in which any Director is in any way interested, will be voided for such reason.
- (b) A Director who has a material personal interest in a matter that relates to the affairs of the NSWKA must declare that interest to the Board.
- (c) A Director who has an interest in a matter, may give the Board standing notice of the nature and extent of the interest in the matter. The notice may be given at any time and whether or not the matter relates to the affairs of NSWKA at the time the notice is given.
- (d) The secretary shall record in the minutes any declaration made or any general notice given by a Director under **clauses 18.7(b)** and/or **18.7(c)** and the action decided upon by the Board in relation to that declaration.
- (e) A Director, notwithstanding the interest, may be counted in the quorum present at any meeting, but cannot remain in the meeting whilst the matter in which the Director is interested is being debated and cannot vote in respect of any matter in which the Director is interested. If the Director remains and votes in such matter, the vote shall not be counted.

19. EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

An Executive Director may be appointed by the Board for such term and on such conditions as the Board thinks fit.

19.1 Executive Director to act as Secretary and Public Officer

The Executive Director shall act as and carry out the duties of secretary and Public Officer of the NSWKA and shall administer and manage the NSWKA in accordance with the Act and this Constitution.

19.2 Specific Duties

The Executive Director shall:

- (a) unless otherwise directed by the Board, as far as practicable attend all Board meetings and all General Meetings;
- (b) prepare the agenda for all Board and General Meetings;

- (c) record and prepare minutes of the proceedings of all Board meetings and General meetings, and shall use their best endeavours to distribute minutes of General Meetings to Clubs promptly from the date of the meeting; and
- (d) regularly report on the activities of, and issues relating to, the NSWKA.

19.3 Board Power to Manage

Subject to the Act, this Constitution, the Regulations and any policy directive of the Board, the Executive Director has power to perform all such things as appear necessary or desirable for the proper management and administration of the NSWKA. No resolution passed by the NSWKA in General Meeting shall invalidate any prior act of the Executive Director or the Board which would have been valid if that resolution had not been passed.

19.4 Executive Director may employ

The Executive Director may in consultation with the Board, as appropriate, employ such personnel as are deemed necessary or appropriate from time to time and such appointments shall be for such period and on such conditions as the Executive Director determines.

20. DELEGATIONS

20.1 Board may Delegate Functions

The Board may by instrument in writing create or establish or appoint special committees, individual officers and consultants to carry out specific duties and functions. The Board will determine what powers these committees are given.

20.2 Delegation by Instrument

In the establishing instrument, the Board may delegate such functions as are specified in the instrument, other than:

- (a) this power of delegation; and
- (b) a function imposed on the Board or the Executive Director by the Act or any other law, or this Constitution.

20.3 Delegated Function Exercised in Accordance With Terms

A function, the exercise of which has been delegated under this clause, may whilst the delegation remains unrevoked, be exercised from time to time in accordance with the terms of the delegation.

20.4 Procedure of Delegated Entity

The procedures for any entity exercising delegated power shall, subject to this Constitution and with any necessary or incidental amendment, be the same as that applicable to meetings of the Board under **clause 18** above. The entity exercising delegated powers shall make decisions in accordance with the Objects, and shall promptly provide the Board with details of all material decisions. The entity shall also provide any other reports, minutes and information as required by the Board from time to time.

20.5 Delegation may be Conditional

A delegation under this clause may be made subject to such conditions or limitations as to the exercise of any function or at the time or circumstances as may be specified in the delegation.

20.6 Revocation of Delegation

The Board may by resolution and/or instrument in writing, at any time revoke wholly or in part any delegation made under this clause. The Board may also amend or repeal any decision made by such body or person under this **clause 20**.

20.7 The Board may request nominations for individual members to take on delegate roles as described in NSWKA Policy. When appointing delegate groups, the Board will aim for gender diversity within the group. Delegate groups include but are not restricted to:

- (a) Kendo, Iaido and Jodo Technical Committees
- (b) NSW Coaching Teams
- (c) Member Protection Information Officers

21. ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

- (a) An AGM of the NSWKA shall be held in accordance with the Act and this Constitution and on a date and at a venue to be determined by the Board.
- (b) All General Meetings other than the AGM shall be SGMs and shall be held in accordance with this Constitution.

22. SPECIAL GENERAL MEETINGS

22.1 SGMs May be Held

The Board may, whenever it thinks fit, convene a SGM of the NSWKA and, where, but for this clause more than fifteen (15) months would elapse between AGMs, shall convene a SGM before the expiration of that period.

22.2 Requisition of SGMs

- (a) The Executive Director shall on the requisition in writing of not less than five percent (5%) of voting Members convene a SGM.
- (b) The requisition for a SGM shall state the object(s) of the meeting, shall be signed by the Members making the requisition and be sent to the NSWKA. The requisition may consist of several documents in a like form, each signed by one (1) or more of the Members making the requisitions.
- (c) If the Executive Director does not cause a SGM to be held within one (1) month after the date on which the requisition is sent to the NSWKA, the Members making the requisition, or any of them, may convene a SGM to be held not later than three (3) months after that date.
- (d) A SGM convened by Members under this Constitution shall be convened in the same manner, or as nearly as possible as that, in which meetings are convened by the Board.

23. NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETING

- (a) Notice of every General Meeting shall be given to every Club and Life Member and other Member entitled to receive notice at the address appearing in the Register kept by the NSWKA. The auditor, Executive Director and Directors shall also be entitled to notice of every General Meeting, which shall be sent to their last

notified address. No other person shall be entitled as of right to receive notices of General Meetings.

- (b) A notice of a General Meeting shall specify the place and day and hour of meeting and shall state the business to be transacted at the meeting.
- (c) At least twenty-one (21) days' notice of a General Meeting shall be given to those Members entitled to receive notice, together with:
 - (i) the agenda for the meeting;
 - (ii) any notice of motion received from Members entitled to vote; and
 - (iii) forms of authority in blank for proxy votes.
- (d) Notice of every General Meeting shall be given in the manner authorised in **clause 41**.

24. BUSINESS

- (a) The business to be transacted at the AGM includes the consideration of accounts and the reports of the Board and auditors, the election of Directors under this Constitution and subject to the requirements of the Act, the appointment of the auditors.
- (b) All business that is transacted at a General Meeting and all business that is transacted at an AGM, with the exception of those matters set down in **clause 24(a)** shall be special business. Special business does not need to be passed by Special Resolution unless required by the Act, this Constitution or it is moved as a Special Resolution.
- (c) No business other than that stated on the notice for a General Meeting shall be transacted at that meeting.

25. NOTICES OF MOTION

Members entitled to vote may submit notices of motion for inclusion as special business at a General Meeting. All notices of motion must be submitted in writing to the Executive Director not less than thirty-five (35) days (excluding receiving date and meeting date) prior to the General Meeting.

26. PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS

26.1 Quorum

No business shall be transacted at any General Meeting unless a quorum is present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business. A quorum for General Meetings shall be five Clubs represented by their Delegates.

26.2 Chair to preside

The chair of the Board shall, subject to this Constitution, preside as chair at every General Meeting except:

- (a) in relation to any election for which the chair is a nominee; or
- (b) where a conflict of interest exists.

If the chair is not present, or is unwilling or unable to preside the Delegates present shall appoint another Director to preside as chair for that meeting only.

26.3 Adjournment of Meeting

- (a) If within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting, a quorum is not present the meeting shall be adjourned until the same day in the next week at the same time and place or to such other day and at such other time and place as the chair may determine and if at the adjourned meeting a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting, the meeting will lapse.
- (b) The chair may, with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present, and shall, if so directed by the meeting, adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place.
- (c) When a meeting is adjourned for thirty (30) days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting.
- (d) Except as provided in **clause 26.3(c)** it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or the business to be transacted at any adjourned meeting.

26.4 Voting Procedure

At any meeting a resolution put to the vote of the meeting shall be decided on a show of hands unless a poll is (before or on the declaration of the result of the show of hands) demanded by:

- (a) the chair; or
- (b) a simple majority of Delegates on behalf of their Members.

26.5 Recording of Determinations

Unless a poll is demanded under **clause 26.4**, a declaration by the chair that a resolution has on a show of hands been carried or carried unanimously or by a particular majority or lost and an entry to that effect in the book containing the minutes of the proceedings of the NSWKA shall be conclusive evidence of the fact without proof of the number of the votes recorded in favour of or against the resolution.

26.6 Where Poll Demanded

If a poll is duly demanded under **clause 26.4** it shall be taken in such manner and either at once or after an interval or adjournment or otherwise as the chair directs and the result of the poll shall be the resolution of the meeting at which the poll was demanded.

26.7 Procedural irregularities

- (a) No decision of the NSWKA, the Board or any Board authorised entity shall be invalid merely because of a failure to give proper notice under this Constitution or the Regulations or other irregularity in procedure required by this Constitution or the Regulations unless a person suffers substantial prejudice as a result of that failure to give proper notice or irregularity in procedure.
- (b) The NSWKA, the Board or other Board authorised entity may confirm an earlier decision which may have been otherwise invalid because of a failure to give proper notice or other irregularity in procedure and the decision shall be deemed to be valid from the time it was originally made.

27. VOTING AT GENERAL MEETINGS

27.1 Members Entitled to Vote

- (a) Each Club shall be entitled to vote at General Meetings which, subject to this clause shall be exercised by Club's Delegate. No other Member shall be entitled to vote but shall subject to this Constitution have, and be entitled to exercise, those rights set out in **clause 5.1**. The Directors and Executive Director shall have no right to vote at General Meetings.
- (b) A vote exercised by the Club's Delegate will be presented in two ways:
- (i) One vote from the club, and
 - (ii) A vote equalling the total number of the club's adult financial members as of the day of the vote. The club may choose to allocate all numbers to one voting option or split their vote over multiple options
- To pass, a vote must pass under both, i.e. majority of clubs agreeing and majority of individual adult financial members agreeing.
- (c) The Board may determine that certain votes at General Meetings are appropriate to be voted on only by Clubs practicing a certain art (i.e. Kendo, Iaido or Jodo), for example; voting for the election of Technical Committee members for each art.

27.2 Chair May Exercise Casting Vote

Where voting at General Meetings is equal the chair may exercise a casting vote. If the chair does not exercise a casting vote the motion will be lost.

27.3 Postal or Electronic Voting

No motion shall be determined by a postal or electronic ballot unless determined by the Board. If the Board so determines, the postal or electronic ballot shall be conducted under procedures determined by the Board from time to time.

28. PROXY VOTING

- (a) Proxy voting shall be permitted at all General Meetings provided a proxy form in the form approved by the Board from time to time, has been duly completed and executed and is lodged with the Executive Director at or before the commencement of the meeting. Proxies shall only be exercised by Members entitled to vote. No Member entitled to vote shall exercise more than one (1) proxy vote at any one (1) time.
- (b) The instrument appointing a proxy shall be deemed to confer authority to demand or join in demanding a poll. A Delegate shall be entitled to instruct their proxy to vote in favour of or against any proposed resolutions. Unless otherwise instructed the proxy may exercise the proxy vote as they think fit.

29. STRATEGIC FORUM OF THE NSWKA

29.1 Strategic Forums

The NSWKA shall hold a strategic forum at least once per year. The object of the strategic forum is to:

- (a) inform the Board of significant membership issues;

- (b) assist the Board to design or review the NSWKA's strategic plan and direction;
- (c) discuss state wide issues; and
- (d) provide feedback to the Board on the results of its governance decisions in practice at Member level.

29.2 Attendees at Strategic Forums

The following persons may attend strategic fora of the NSWKA:

- (a) one (1) representative from each Club; and
- (b) the Directors; and
- (c) such other persons the Board considers should be invited.

30. GRIEVANCE PROCEDURE

- (a) The grievance procedure set out in this clause applies to disputes arising under this Constitution between a Member and:
 - (i) another Member; or
 - (ii) the NSWKA.
- (b) The parties to the dispute must meet and discuss the matter in dispute, and, if possible, resolve the dispute within fourteen (14) days after the dispute comes to the attention of all parties.
- (c) If the parties are unable to resolve the dispute at the meeting or if a party fails to attend that meeting, then the parties may refer the dispute to:
 - (i) any independent tribunal established by the NSWKA in accordance with the procedures determined by the Board from time to time; or
 - (ii) a community justice centre for mediation under the *Community Justice Centres Act 1983 (NSW)*.
- (d) The Board may prescribe additional grievance procedures in Regulations consistent with this **clause 30**.
- (e) If the dispute is not resolved the Board may take whatever steps it considers appropriate in regard to the dispute in the best interests of the NSWKA and the Members concerned.

31. RECORDS AND ACCOUNTS

31.1 Records

The NSWKA shall establish and maintain proper records and minutes concerning all transactions, business, meetings and dealings of the NSWKA and the Board and shall produce these as appropriate at each Board or General Meeting.

31.2 Records Kept in Accordance with Act

- (a) Proper accounting and other records of the NSWKA including books, minutes, documents and securities shall be kept in accordance with the Act and otherwise shall be kept in the care and control of the Executive Director.

- (b) Subject to the Act, the Board may determine whether and to what extent, and at what times and places and under what conditions, the financial records, accounts, books, securities or other relevant documents of the NSWKA will be open for inspection by the Members.

31.3 NSWKA to Retain Records

The NSWKA shall retain such records for seven (7) years after the completion of the transactions or operations to which they relate.

31.4 Board to Submit Accounts

The Board shall submit to the Members at the AGM the statements of account of the NSWKA in accordance with this Constitution and the Act.

31.5 Accounts Conclusive

The statements of account when approved or adopted by an AGM shall be conclusive except as regards any error discovered in them within three months (3) after such approval or adoption.

31.6 Accounts to be available to Members

The Executive Director shall ensure all persons entitled to receive notice of AGMs under this Constitution, receive or have access to a copy of the statements of account, the Board's report, the auditor's report and every other document required under the Act (if any).

31.7 Negotiable Instruments

All negotiable instruments, and all receipts for money paid to the NSWKA, shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed or otherwise executed, as the case may be, by any two (2) duly authorised Directors or in such other manner as the Board determines.

32. AUDITOR

If required by the Act:

- (a) a properly qualified auditor or auditors shall be appointed by the NSWKA in General Meeting. The auditor's duties shall be regulated in accordance with the Act, or if no relevant provisions exist under the Act, in accordance with the *Corporations Act* and generally accepted principles, and/or any applicable code of conduct. The auditor may be removed by the Board; and
- (b) the accounts of the NSWKA shall be examined and the correctness of the profit and loss accounts and balance sheets ascertained by an auditor or auditors at the conclusion of each Financial Year.

33. INCOME

- (a) Income and property of the NSWKA shall be:
 - (i) derived from such sources; and
 - (ii) managed in such manner;

As the Board determines from time to time subject to the Act and this Constitution.

- (b) The income and property of the NSWKA shall be applied solely towards the promotion of the Objects.

- (c) Except as prescribed in this Constitution or the Act:
 - (i) no portion of the income or property of the NSWKA shall be paid or transferred, directly or indirectly by way of dividend, bonus or otherwise to any Member or Director; and
 - (ii) no remuneration or other benefit in money or money's worth shall be paid or given by the NSWKA to any Member who holds any office of the NSWKA.
- (d) Nothing in **clauses 33(b)** or **33(c)** shall prevent payment in good faith of or to any Member for:
 - (i) any services actually rendered to the NSWKA whether as an employee, Director or otherwise;
 - (ii) goods supplied to the NSWKA in the ordinary and usual course of operation;
 - (iii) interest on money borrowed from any Member;
 - (iv) rent for premises demised or let by any Member to the NSWKA;
 - (v) any out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the Member on behalf of the NSWKA;

Provided that any such payment shall not exceed the amount ordinarily payable between ordinary commercial parties dealing at arm's length in a similar transaction.

34. WINDING UP

- (a) Subject to this Constitution the NSWKA may be wound up or cancelled in accordance with the Act.
- (b) The liability of the Members of the NSWKA is limited.
- (c) Every Club undertakes to contribute to the assets of the NSWKA if it is wound up while a Member, or within one (1) year after ceasing to be a Member, for payment of the debts and liabilities of the NSWKA contracted before the time at which it ceases to be a Member and the costs, charges and expenses of winding up the NSWKA, such an amount not exceeding one dollar (\$1.00).

35. DISTRIBUTION OF PROPERTY ON WINDING UP

If upon winding up or cancellation of the NSWKA there remains after satisfaction of all its debts and liabilities any assets or property, the same shall not be paid to or distributed amongst the Members. Instead, the assets or property shall be given or transferred to another organisation(s) that has objects similar to the Objects. Such organisation(s) must prohibit the distribution of its or their income and property among its members to an extent at least as great as is imposed on the NSWKA by this Constitution. Such organisation(s) will be determined by the Members in General Meeting at or before the time of winding up or cancellation. If this does not occur, the decision is to be made by such judge of the Supreme Court of New South Wales or other Court as may have or acquire jurisdiction in the matter.

36. ALTERATION OF CONSTITUTION

This Constitution shall not be altered except by Special Resolution.

37. REGULATIONS

37.1 Board to Formulate Regulations

The Board may formulate, issue, adopt, interpret and amend such Regulations for the proper advancement, management and administration of the NSWKA, the advancement of the Objects and the Sport in New South Wales. Such Regulations must be consistent with the Constitution, the AKR constitution, any regulations made by AKR and any policy directives of the Board.

37.2 Regulations Binding

All Regulations are binding on the NSWKA and all Members.

37.3 Regulations Deemed Applicable

All clauses, rules, by-laws and regulations of the NSWKA (by whatever name) in force at the date of the approval of this Constitution insofar as such clauses, rules, by-laws and regulations are not inconsistent with, or have been replaced by this Constitution, shall be deemed to be Regulations and shall continue to apply and be in operation.

37.4 Changes Binding on Members

Amendments, alterations, interpretations or other changes to Regulations shall be advised to Members by such means as are determined and approved by the Board from time to time and prepared and issued by the Executive Director. Clubs shall take reasonable steps to distribute such changes to Individual Members. All changes are binding on all Members.

38. STATUS AND COMPLIANCE OF NSWKA

38.1 Recognition of NSWKA

The NSWKA is a member of the AKR and is recognised by the AKR as the controlling authority for the Sport in New South Wales and subject to compliance with this Constitution and the AKR constitution shall continue to be so recognised and shall administer the Sport in New South Wales in accordance with the Objects.

38.2 Compliance of NSWKA

The Members acknowledge and agree the NSWKA shall:

- (a) be or remain incorporated in New South Wales;
- (b) apply its property and capacity solely in pursuit of the Objects and the Sport;
- (c) do all that is reasonably necessary to enable the Objects to be achieved;
- (d) act in good faith and loyalty to ensure the maintenance and enhancement of the Sport, its standards, quality and reputation for the benefit of the Members and the Sport;
- (e) at all times act in the interests of the Members and the Sport;
- (f) not resign, disaffiliate or otherwise seek to withdraw from the AKR without approval by Special Resolution; and
- (g) abide by the AKR constitution and the rules of the Sport.

38.3 Operation of Constitution

The NSWKA and the Members acknowledge and agree:

- (a) that they are bound by this Constitution and that this Constitution operates to create uniformity in the way in which the Objects and the Sport are to be conducted, promoted, encouraged, advanced and administered throughout New South Wales and;
- (b) to ensure the maintenance and enhancement of the Sport, its standards, quality and reputation for the benefit of the Members and the Sport;
- (c) not to do or permit to be done any act or thing which might adversely affect or derogate from the standards, quality and reputation of the Sport and its maintenance and enhancement;
- (d) to promote the economic and community service success, strength and stability of each other and to act interdependently with each other in pursuit of their respective objects;
- (e) to act in the interests of the Sport and the Members; and
- (f) that should a Member including but not only Clubs have governance, administrative, operational or financial difficulties the Board may act (but is not obliged) to assist the Member in whatever manner the Board considers appropriate.

39. NSWKA'S CONSTITUTION

39.1 Constitution of the NSWKA

This Constitution will clearly reflect the objects of the AKR and will conform to the AKR constitution, subject always to the Act.

39.2 Operation of the AKR constitution

- (a) The NSWKA will take all reasonable steps to ensure this Constitution conforms to the AKR constitution subject always to the Act.
- (b) The NSWKA shall provide to the AKR a copy of this Constitution and any amendments to it. The NSWKA acknowledges and agrees that the AKR has power to veto any provision in its Constitution which, in the AKR's opinion, is contrary to the objects of the AKR.

39.3 Register

The NSWKA shall maintain, in a form acceptable to the AKR but otherwise in accordance with the Act, a Register of all Clubs and if appropriate all Individual Members.

40. STATUS AND COMPLIANCE OF CLUBS

40.1 Compliance

Clubs acknowledge and agree that they shall:

- (a) nominate a Delegate annually to attend General Meetings, and shall inform the NSWKA of the details of that person accordingly;

- (b) recognise the NSWKA as the authority for the Sport in New South Wales and the AKR as the national authority for the Sport;
- (c) adopt and implement such communications and Intellectual Property policies as may be developed by the NSWKA from time to time; and
- (d) have regard to the Objects in any matter of the Club pertaining to the Sport.

40.2 Register

Clubs shall maintain, in a form acceptable to the NSWKA, a register of all Members of the Club. Each Club shall provide a copy of the register at a time and in a form acceptable to the NSWKA, and shall provide regular updates of the register to the NSWKA.

41. NOTICE

- (a) Notices may be given by the NSWKA to any person entitled under this Constitution to receive any notice by sending the notice by:
 - (i) pre-paid post; or
 - (ii) electronic mail;
 - (iii) to the Member's registered address or facsimile number or electronic mail address, or in the case of a Delegate, to the last notified address, facsimile number or electronic mail address; or
 - (iv) prominently posting the notice on the NSWKA's website.
- (b) Where a notice is sent by post, service of the notice shall be deemed to be effected by properly addressing, prepaying and posting the notice. Service of the notice is deemed to have been effected three (3) days after posting.
- (c) Where a notice is sent by electronic mail or by posting the notice on the NSWKA's website, service of the notice shall be deemed to be effected the next business day after it was sent or posted.

42. PATRONS AND VICE PATRONS

The NSWKA at its AGM may appoint annually on the recommendation of the Board a chief Patron and such number of Patrons as it considers necessary, subject to approval of that person or persons.

43. INDEMNITY

- (a) Every Director and employee of the NSWKA shall be indemnified out of the property and assets of the NSWKA against any liability incurred by them in their capacity as Director or employee in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgement is given in their favour or in which they are acquitted or in connection with any application in relation to any such proceedings in which relief is granted by the Court.
- (b) The NSWKA shall indemnify its Directors and employees against all damages and losses (including legal costs) for which any such Director or employee may be or become liable to any third party in consequence of any act or omission except wilful misconduct:
 - (ii) in the case of a Director, performed or made whilst acting on behalf of and with the authority, express or implied of the NSWKA; and

- (iii) in the case of an employee, performed or made in the course of, and within the scope of their employment by the NSWKA.